

## TEST 2-2

1. What is the recommended ratio of chest compressions to ventilations for an adult patient in cardiac arrest?
  - a. 30 to 2\*
  - b. 15 to 2
  - c. 5 to 1
  - d. 3 to 1
  
2. The first set of vital signs obtained on any patient is referred to as the \_\_\_\_ set.
  - a. historical
  - b. ongoing
  - c. baseline\*
  - d. serial
  
3. Skin that is bluish in color is called:
  - a. Pale
  - b. Flushed
  - c. Cyanotic\*
  - d. Jaundice
  
4. A \_\_\_\_ is something the Emergency Medical Responder can see or measure during the patient assessment.
  - a. symptom
  - b. history
  - c. sign\*
  - d. chief complaint
  
5. After arriving on the scene, but before making patient contact, you should:
  - a. Perform a primary assessment
  - b. Contact medical direction
  - c. Perform a secondary assessment
  - d. Take BSI precautions\*

6. Blood that is returning to the heart from the lungs enters the heart at the:
  - a. Right atrium
  - b. **Left atrium\***
  - c. Right ventricle
  - d. Left ventricle
  
7. The respiratory control center located deep within the brain primarily monitors the level of \_\_\_\_ to maintain proper respiratory rate and volume.
  - a. **Carbon dioxide\***
  - b. Carbon monoxide
  - c. Oxygen
  - d. Glucose
  
8. Your patient is a 34-year-old male who has been working outside in a hot, humid climate. He is alert and oriented, complaining of feeling weak and dizzy. His skin is cool and moist, and he has a heart rate of 104, a blood pressure of 110/70, and respirations of 16. You should:
  - a. Place cold packs at the groin, armpits, and neck
  - b. **Move the patient to a cool area in the shade\***
  - c. Offer the patient some salt tablets
  - d. Wet the skin, turn the air conditioning on high, and vigorously fan the patient
  
9. A patient who presents with warm, moist skin; weakness; and nausea is likely experiencing:
  - a. **Heat exhaustion\***
  - b. Heat stroke
  - c. Heat cramps
  - d. Mild heat stroke
  
10. When caring for a patient with severe burns, you must take BSI precautions and then:
  - a. **Stop the burning process\***
  - b. Prevent further contamination
  - c. Flush only large burn areas
  - d. Remove jewelry

ANSWER KEY 2-2

1. A
2. C
3. C
4. C
5. D
6. B
7. A
8. B
9. A
10. A